



The proportion of Manchester residents born in England has decreased from 81.4% in 2001 to 71.6% in 2011, 11.9 percentage points below the national average. The large increase in people born in countries outside the EU (totalling 95,000 residents in 2011) is mainly due to immigration from Pakistan and, to a lesser degree, India. There are also nearly 23,000 residents born in EU countries outside the British Isles. Manchester ranks joint 4th in England and Wales for the proportion of residents born in Northern Ireland.

KS204EW – Country of Birth		%								
2011	Total	England	Northern Ireland	Scotland	Wales	UK not otherwise specified	Ireland	Other EU: Member countries Mar 2001	Other EU: Accession countries Apr 2001-Mar 2011	Other countries
Manchester	503,127	71.6	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.0	1.7	1.9	2.6	19.0
England	53,012,456	83.5	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.7	2.0	9.4

Within Manchester, certain areas have settled communities that people are attracted to from abroad. Knowing where there are high levels of immigration can help in gauging the needs of those residents and emerging communities can be identified. At ward level, Sharston has the highest number of residents born in England and Moston the highest proportion within a ward. Conversely, Rusholme has the lowest number of residents born in England and Longsight the lowest proportion, with just under half the residents not of English birth. The areas of Manchester that have the highest proportions of residents born in the British Isles and abroad are listed below by lower super output area.

LSOA 2011	LSOA 2011 name	Within Ward	Country of Birth	Total residents born in this group	Total residents in this LSOA at 2011	% of this group in this LSOA
E01005229	007E	Moston	England	1460	1539	94.9%
E01005281	026B	Rusholme	Northern Ireland	61	2239	2.7%
E01033682	060C	City Centre	Scotland	47	1261	3.7%
E01005312	036E	Withington	Wales	54	1811	3.0%
E01005119	041A	Burnage	Ireland	67	1531	4.4%
E01033653	055B	City Centre	Other EU: members in 2001	107	1670	6.4%
E01033675	058D	Cheetham	Other EU: Accession	248	2064	12.0%
E01005145	008A	Cheetham	Other countries	1359	2711	50.1%

The areas with the highest proportions are not the same as those with the highest numbers of residents from these countries, as shown in the table below. Areas in Fallowfield, especially LSOA 032B, contain the highest numbers of people born in the British Isles, apart from those born in Scotland. LSOA 032B contains a large student campus which will account for its popularity. LSOA 019C in Hulme has the highest number of residents born in countries outside the EU, again this is a popular student area and is likely to be housing students attending Manchester's universities from abroad.

LSOA 2011	LSOA 2011 name	Within Ward	Country of Birth	Total residents born in this group	Total residents in this LSOA at 2011	% of this group in this LSOA
E01005185	032B	Fallowfield	England	3133	4024	77.9%
E01005185	032B	Fallowfield	Northern Ireland	95	4024	2.4%
E01035210	060C	Hulme	Scotland	73	3244	2.3%
E01005185	032B	Fallowfield	Wales	114	4024	2.8%
E01005180	030C	Fallowfield	Ireland	71	1847	3.8%
E01005284	026C	Rusholme	Other EU: members in 2001	146	3436	4.2%
E01033654	055C	City Centre	Other EU: Accession	350	2956	11.8%
E01005210	019C	Hulme	Other countries	1380	3244	42.5%

Within the lower super output areas, certain areas have high concentrations of people not born in England, however, 92% of all output areas have a majority of English born residents. The lowest proportions of English born residents at output area level are in Longsight (23.5%), Cheetham (26.5%) and Ardwick (27%). Residents here have high numbers of people born in countries outside the EU; Longsight has an established community of Bangladeshi residents, Cheetham is popular with Pakistani born immigrants and, increasingly, Arabic residents, whilst Ardwick houses many people born in India so it is probable that non-English residents were born in these countries. The Cheetham output area also has relatively high numbers of residents born in EU Accession countries, and contains a large block of luxury apartments so it is possible that this particular complex is attracting the high proportion of non-English residents.

The highest number of non-English born residents within an output area is 759 people, centred on Manchester Metropolitan University's city centre halls of residence in Hulme. The majority of people who are not English in this output area are from countries outside the EU (591 residents). All of the top 10 output areas with the highest numbers of non-English born residents are predominantly from countries outside the EU apart from one, just south of Piccadilly Station in the city centre, which has the highest number, by far, of residents born in EU Accession countries and, again, is home to a number of halls or residence. The highest number of English born residents in an output area falls inside LSOA 032B already mentioned, containing Manchester University's largest hall of residence on the Fallowfield campus.